

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

## LITHIUM T-AMOXIDE IN HEPTANE

### 1. Identification of the Substance/Mixture and of the Company/Undertaking:

- 1.1 **Product Identifier:** Lithium t-amoxide in heptane
- 1.1.1 **Substances** Not applicable
- 1.1.2 **Mixture name:** Lithium t-amoxide in heptane
- 1.2 **Relevant Identified Uses of the Substance or Mixture and Uses Advised Against:**  
 Industrial Manufacturing  
 Only to be supplied for industrial uses  
 For use only as a chemical intermediate under Strictly Controlled Conditions  
 Produced in the US for Export Only.

1.3 **Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**

**North America**  
 FMC Corporation  
 2801 Yorkmont Road, Suite 300  
 Charlotte, NC 28208  
 Phone: +1.704.426.5300  
 Fax: +1.704.426.5370  
 1.888.lithium

**Europe**  
 FMC Chemicals  
 Commercial Road  
 Bromborough, Merseyside  
 CH62 3NL, England  
 Phone: +44.151.334.8085  
 Fax: +44.151.482.7361

**Asia Pacific**  
 FMC Asia Innovation Center  
 No 3 Building No. 4560  
 Jinke Road  
 Shanghai, China 201203  
 T: +86.21.2067.5888

Email: [lithium.info@fmc.com](mailto:lithium.info@fmc.com)  
 Web: [www.fmclithium.com](http://www.fmclithium.com)

1.4 **Emergency Telephone Number:**

**North America**  
**CHEMTREC:** +1.800.424.9300  
 +1.703.527.3887  
**Plant:** +1.704.629.5361  
**Medical:** +1.303.595.9048

**Europe**  
**24 hr Specialist advice number:**  
**CHEMTREC:** +44 870 8200418

**Asia Pacific**  
 Phone: +86.21.2067.5888

### 2. Hazards Identification

2.1 **Classification of the Mixture:**

**2.1.1 GHS Classification [EC Regulation No 1272/2008 and US OSHA regulations]**

Skin corrosive; Category 1B  
 Eye damage; Category 1  
 Flammable liquid; Category 2  
 Aspiration toxicity; Category 1  
 Specific target organ systemic toxicity – SE Category 3  
 Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic;  
 Category 2

**2.2.2 EC: Classification according to 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC [DSD/DPD]**

F, R11 C, R34; Xn, R65, R67; N R51/53

2.2 **Label Elements:**

**2.2.3 Hazard Pictograms:**





**2.2.4 Signal Word:**

**Hazard Statement(s):**

Danger  
 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H314  
 Highly flammable liquid and vapour. H225  
 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H304  
 May cause drowsiness or dizziness. H336  
 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. H411

**Precautionary Statement(s):**

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P280  
 In case of fire: Use dry chemical for extinction. P370 + P378  
 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P305 + P351 + P338  
 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. P301 + P330 + P331  
 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P310  
 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove / Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water / shower. P303 + P361 + P353  
 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. P304 + P340

**Additional Precautionary Statement(s):**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking. P210  
 Keep container tightly closed. P233  
 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. P240  
 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/.../equipment. P241  
 Use only non-sparkling tools. P242  
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge. P243  
 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. P260  
 Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P264  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. P271

**2.3 Other Hazards**

None

**3. Composition / Information on Ingredients**

**3.1 Substances**

Not applicable.

**3.2 Mixtures**

**3.1.1 GHS Classification [EC: Regulation No 1272/2008; US: OSHA regulations]**

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>EC No</u>	<u>EC Index No</u>	<u>REACH Reg No</u>	<u>Wt.%</u>	<u>Classification, Hazard Statement Codes</u>
lithium t-amoxide	53535-81-2	485-110-0	None	None	35-45	Skin Corr. 1B H314
heptanes*	64742-49-0	927-510-4 (Provisional.)	None	01-2119475515-33-****	55-65	Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Asp. Tox. 1 H304 STOT SE 3 H336 Aquatic chronic 2 H411

\*Contains n-heptane CAS# 142-82-5, and methylcyclohexane CAS# 108-87-2

**3.1.2 EC: Classification according to 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC [DSD/DPD]**

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>EC No</u>	<u>Wt.%</u>	<u>Symbols</u>	<u>R-phrases</u>
lithium t-amoxide	53535-81-2	485-110-0	35-45	C	R34;
heptanes	64742-49-0	927-510-4 (Provisional.)	55-65	F Xi N Xn	R11 R38 R51/53 R65

					R67
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\*Contains n-heptane CAS# 142-82-5, and methylcyclohexane CAS# 108-87-2

(See Section 16 for R-phrases text)

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## 4. First Aid Measures

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### 4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

- EYES:** Immediately flush with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting the upper and lower eyelids intermittently. See a medical doctor or ophthalmologist immediately.
- SKIN:** Immediately flush with plenty of water while removing contaminated clothing and/or shoes, and thoroughly wash with soap and water. Obtain immediate medical attention. Contact a medical doctor if necessary.
- INGESTION:** Quickly wipe material from the mouth and rinse mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. See a medical doctor immediately.
- INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air. If breathing discomfort occurs and persists, see a medical doctor. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration and see a medical doctor immediately.

### 4.2 Most Important Symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms of over-exposure will typically be a result of the corrosive nature of the substance with discomfort to skin and if swallowed, local effects with discomfort to the mouth and GI tract. Inhalation of solvent vapours may lead to dizziness and impairment of normal functions.

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed.

**Notes to medical doctor:**

Product is highly alkaline and is corrosive to the eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Consideration should be given to careful endoscopy as stomach or esophageal burns, perforations or strictures may occur. Careful gastric lavage with an endotracheal tube in place should be considered. Observation may be warranted. Treatment is controlled removal of exposure followed by symptomatic and supportive care.

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## 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

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- 5.1 **Extinguishing media** DO NOT USE WATER OR CARBON DIOXIDE. Use dry chemical.
- 5.2 **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
**Hazardous combustion products** Lithium hydroxide, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide.  
**General Hazard** Flammable liquid. Lithium t-amoxide reacts with water, generating heat.
- Properties contributing to**  
**Flammability** Water reactivity of product, and volatility of solvents.  
**Flashpoint** -5 °C (40% solution in heptane)  
**Flammable limits in air** Not available. For heptanes (approximate): Upper: 6.7% Lower: 1.1%
- Auto ignition temperature** Not available.  
**Sensitivity to static discharge** Yes  
**Sensitivity to static impact** Not applicable
- 5.3 **Advice for fire-fighters**  
Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) approved for fire fighting. This is necessary to protect against the hazards of heat, products of combustion and oxygen deficiency. Do not breathe smoke, gases or vapors generated.

### COMMENTS:

(See Section 10, Stability and Reactivity)

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## 6. Accidental Release Measures

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### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Before cleanup measures begin, review the entire SDS with particular attention to Section 2, Hazards Identification; and Section 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection. Remove all sources of ignition. Spilled material can catch fire spontaneously on contact with air, moisture, acids or oxidizing materials.

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Contain spill. Do not wash into drains. Dispose of at qualified waste disposal facility.

**6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Remove all sources of ignition. Spilled material can catch fire spontaneously on contact with air, moisture, acids or oxidizing materials. Cover spill with dry extinguishant. DO NOT USE WATER OR CARBON DIOXIDE. Contain spill with absorbant. Expose to air until solvent has dissipated. Sweep up and place in approved transport container. Dispose of waste according to local and Federal laws and regulations.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

Before cleanup measures begin, review the entire SDS with particular attention to Section 2, Hazards Identification; and Section 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection.

**6.5 Additional information**

Not specified.

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## **7. Handling and Storage**

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**7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

KEEP AWAY FROM WATER, AIR AND OXIDIZING MATERIALS. Wear full face protection and gloves. Use in a closed system under argon or nitrogen.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Protect storage container from leaks and physical damage.

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

For use only as a chemical intermediate under Strictly Controlled Conditions

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## **8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection**

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**8.1 Control parameters**

Note that DNELs and PNECs have not been derived for lithium t-amoxide as it is a strictly controlled transported intermediate

**DNEL**

**Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic; Heptanes**

Long-term exposure, systemic, inhalation 2085 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Long-term exposure, systemic, dermal 300 mg/kg/day

**PNEC**

**Heptanes**

No details published

**EXPOSURE LIMITS**

<b>Chemical Name</b>	<b>EU</b>		<b>EH40 (UK WEL)</b>		<b>USA (ACGIH)</b>		<b>USA (OSHA)</b>	
	<b>TWA</b>	<b>STEL</b>	<b>TWA</b>	<b>STEL</b>	<b>TWA</b>	<b>STEL/Ceiling</b>	<b>PEL</b>	<b>STEL/Ceiling</b>
n-heptane	none*		500 ppm	1500 ppm	400 ppm	500 ppm	500 ppm	

**8.2 Exposure controls**

**Engineering controls:**

Use in closed system under argon or nitrogen. If personal contact can occur, use local exhaust ventilation (explosion-proof), to keep airborne concentrations below exposure limits.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eyes and Face:**

Chemical splash goggles with a face shield.

**Respiratory:**

Wear a respirator approved for protection against organic vapours and mists when adequate ventilation is not available  
US: NIOSH or MSHA approved  
Europe: CEN Class A type

**Protective Clothing:**

**Gloves:** Nitrile (typical permeation breakthrough time >480 minutes)  
These glove recommendations should not be used as the absolute basis for glove selection. Actual in-use conditions may vary glove performance from the controlled conditions of laboratory tests. Factors such as concentration and temperature, glove thickness and glove reuse, may affect performance. Other

glove requirements, such as length, dexterity, cut, abrasion, puncture and snag resistance, or glove grip need to be considered in making your final selection. For flammable products, the recommended gloves provide chemical but not fire protection

**Other:** Rubber clothing.

**Work Hygienic Practices:**

Quick-drench eyewash and safety shower.

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## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

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### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Appearance:</b>	Colorless to yellow/brown liquid.
<b>Odor:</b>	That of heptane.
<b>Odor threshold:</b>	Not available
<b>pH:</b>	Reacts exothermically with water giving mixture with pH >12
<b>Melting point:</b>	Crystallizes below room temperature
<b>Boiling point:</b>	105 °C (42% solution in heptane)
<b>Flash point:</b>	-5 °C (40% solution in heptane)
<b>Evaporation rate(butyl acetate = 1):</b>	5.0 (heptane, approximate)
<b>Flammability:</b>	Water reactive material in flammable liquid solvent
<b>Flammable limits:</b>	Not applicable for formulation. For heptane (approximate): Upper: 6.7% Lower: 1.1%
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	44.6 mmHg @ 20°C (heptane, estimate)
<b>Vapor density (air = 1):</b>	3.5 (heptane)
<b>Specific gravity:</b>	0.744 g/ml (40.7% solution in heptane)
<b>Solubility in water:</b>	Reacts exothermically with water
<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol/ water:</b>	Not available
<b>Autoignition temperature:</b>	Not available
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	Not available
<b>Viscosity:</b>	Not available
<b>Explosive properties:</b>	Not explosive
<b>Oxidizing properties:</b>	Not an oxidizer

### 9.2 Other information

<b>Self-reactive properties</b>	Does not meet classification criteria.
<b>Pyrophoric properties</b>	Does not meet classification criteria.
<b>Self-heating properties</b>	Does not meet classification criteria.
<b>Water reactive properties</b>	Does not meet classification criteria.
<b>Corrosive to metals</b>	Does not meet classification criteria.
<b>Molecular weight:</b>	94.08

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## 10. Stability and Reactivity

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10.1 <b>Reactivity</b>	Reactive with water and damp air
10.2 <b>Chemical stability</b>	Stable if kept away from air and moisture.
10.3 <b>Possibility of hazardous reaction</b>	Reaction with water, air, oxidizers, acids to form lithium hydroxide, lithium hydride, t-amyl alcohol.
10.4 <b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Open air. Heat, sparks or flames
10.5 <b>Incompatible materials</b>	Heat, fire, air, water, acids and oxidizing chemicals
10.6 <b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	None

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## 11. Toxicological Information

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### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

The mixture has not been tested, but properties can be predicted based on the properties of the two components

(a) acute toxicity	Lithium t-amoxide: Corrosive Heptanes: Oral LD <sub>50</sub> >5840 mg/kg Inhalation LC <sub>50</sub> >23300 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (rat, 4 hr)
(b) skin corrosion/irritation	Classified as corrosive on the basis of lithium t-amoxide.

(c) serious eye damage/irritation	Classified as corrosive on the basis of lithium t-amoxide.
(d) respiratory/skin sensitisation	No components are considered to be potential sensitizing agents.
(e) germ cell mutagenicity	None of the components considered to be mutagenic.
(f) carcinogenicity	None on the components considered to be carcinogenic
(g) reproductive toxicity	Classified as not a reproductive toxin based on lithium t-amoxide and heptanes.
(h) STOT-single exposure	Heptanes may cause drowsiness.
(i) STOT-repeated exposure	Classified as not causing organ damage based on lithium t-amoxide and heptanes.
(j) aspiration hazard	Heptanes may be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

The component heptanes has been extensively tested for REACH registration. Lithium t-amoxide has been less extensively tested in view of the corrosivity and reactivity and in view of limited uses as intermediate.

**Acute Effects From Overexposure:**

No data available for the formulation. This product contains an alkali alkoxide compound which is extremely reactive and corrosive to the skin, eyes (may cause blindness), nose, throat and stomach. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, nausea, anesthesia, numbness, burning sensation and motor weakness in fingers and toes, incoordination, and headache. Low viscosity material--if swallowed may enter the lungs and cause lung damage.

**Chronic Effects From Overexposure:**

No data available for product.

Heptane: Prolonged contact with heptane may cause defatting of the skin and skin irritation.

**Carcinogenicity Listings**

EH40: Not listed.

IARC: Not listed.

NTP: Not listed.

OSHA: Not considered a carcinogen under OSHA.

ACGIH: Not listed.

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## **12. Ecological Information**

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### **12.1 Toxicity:**

The mixture has not been tested, but properties can be predicted based on the properties of the two components

n-Heptane:

Fish 96h LC<sub>50</sub> : not toxic within limits of water solubility

Daphnia 48h EC<sub>50</sub> : not toxic within limits of water solubility

Algae 96h IC<sub>50</sub> : not toxic within limits of water solubility

### **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

Lithium t-amoxide: Lithium t-amoxide reacts violently with water to form t-amyl alcohol and lithium hydroxide.

Heptane: n-Heptane will readily volatilize from both soil and water. If released to water the product will float.

The product is insoluble in water. If released to soil it will evaporate at a rapid rate. The product is poorly absorbed onto soils or sediments. The product is expected to be readily biodegradable. Photochemical degradation in air will proceed at a moderate rate. BOD<sub>5</sub> = 55% of ThOD. Heptane is not expected to bioaccumulate.

### **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Not available.

### **12.4 Mobility in soil**

Solvents not expected to be mobile.

### **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

A PBT and vPvB assessment has been undertaken for REACH and none of the components are considered to be of concern.

### **12.6 Other adverse effects**

Due to the nature of the material and the specialist applications, this product is not considered to be a risk to

the environment.

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## 13. Disposal Considerations

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### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Disposal method:

Do not discharge to waste water systems.  
Spent solvent may be sent for recovery or used as fuel if permitted under local regulations  
Dispose of waste according to local and national laws and regulations.

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## 14. Transport Information

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14.1	<u>UN Number</u>	UN3274
14.2	<u>UN proper shipping name (IMDG, ICAO, ADR, DOT)</u>	Alcoholates, solution, N.O.S. (lithium t-amoxide, hydrocarbon solution )
14.3	<u>Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG, ICAO, ADR, DOT)</u>	3, Flammable liquid, (8, Corrosive)
14.4	<u>Packing group (IMDG, ICAO, ADR, DOT)</u>	II
14.5	<u>Environmental hazards</u>	Marine pollutant due to presence of heptanes
14.6	<u>Special precautions for user</u>	None
14.7	<u>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</u>	None

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## 15. Regulatory Information

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### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### EUROPEAN UNION:

##### German Wassergefährdungsklasse (water hazard class)

lithium t-amoxide	not listed
heptanes	3

#### UNITED STATES:

Section 311 Hazard Category (40 CFR 370): Immediate (acute) health hazard, delayed (chronic) health hazard, fire hazard, reactive

Section 313 Reportable Ingredients (40 CFR 372): This product does not contain a toxic chemical subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986.

Section 302 Extremely Hazardous  
Substances (40 CFR 355): Not listed

CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR  
302.4): Not listed

TSCA Sec 12b Export Notification: This product is subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements due to the presence of heptane.

NFPA Rating: **Health: 3 Flammability: 3 Reactivity: 2 Special: ~~W~~**

#### INTERNATIONAL INVENTORY STATUS:

<u>Inventory/Country</u>	<u>Product Status</u>
EINECS (EU)	Listed
TSCA (US)	This product is intended for Export only and not for commercial use within the US. Lithium t-amoxide is not listed on the TSCA inventory.
ECL (Korea)	Not listed
DSL (Canada)	Not listed

### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out for lithium t-amoxide as it is used as a strictly controlled intermediate.

A chemical safety report has been prepared for heptanes.

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## 16. Other Information

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### European Union:

Highly flammable	R11
Irritating to skin.	R38
Causes burns	R34
Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed	R65
Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness	R67
Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment	R51/53

### **List of Abbreviations used in this SDS:**

PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB	very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative
PEC	Predicted environmental concentration
PNEC	Predicted no effect concentration
DNEL	Derived no effect level

### **Specific uses identified for Exposure Scenarios**

Not available

**REVISION SUMMARY:** Revision # 0. All new SDS.

This SDS has been prepared to meet U. S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard requirements.  
type 2c

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